



## **Back Safety**

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Lifting Principles	<ul> <li>Maintain a neutral spine, keep your back straight!</li> <li>Hold your abdominal muscles tight, but don't hold your breath!</li> <li>Use your legs to lift, not your back</li> <li>Don't bend over to lift</li> <li>No twisting- move your feet instead</li> </ul>
	Maintain the load as <b>close to your body</b> as possible
Lifting Assistance	<ul> <li>Seek assistance when lifting:         <ul> <li>Any loads &gt;50 pounds (or any heavy load you do not feel confident lifting)</li> <li>Any large or bulky loads</li> <li>Any loads that are oddly shaped and difficult to handle</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>When lifting as a team:         <ul> <li>Verbal Communication is important</li> <li>Designate a lift leader to ensure you:</li> <li>✓ Lift at the same time</li> <li>✓ Walk in step</li> <li>✓ Lower the load together</li> <li>✓ Scan the environment for potential hazards first</li> </ul> </li> <li>Whenever possible, use mechanical assistance (fork lift, hand truck, dolly) which will reduce the strain on your back over time.</li> </ul>
Push/Pull Principles	Maintain a neutral spine, keep your back straight!
PUSIN	<ul> <li>Hold your abdominal muscles tight, but don't hold your breath!</li> <li>Use your legs to push or pull, not your back</li> <li>Don't bend over when pushing or pulling</li> <li>No twisting- move you feet instead</li> <li>Maintain the load as close to your body as possible</li> <li>Remember: It is always safer and easier to push rather than pull</li> </ul>
Carrying Principles	<ul> <li>Maintain a neutral spine, keep your back straight!</li> <li>Hold your abdominal muscles tight, but don't hold your breath!</li> <li>Balance the carried load right to left to prevent excessive strain on your spine.</li> <li>Whenever possible, utilize a cart to transport tools and equipment rather than lifting and carrying.</li> </ul>

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